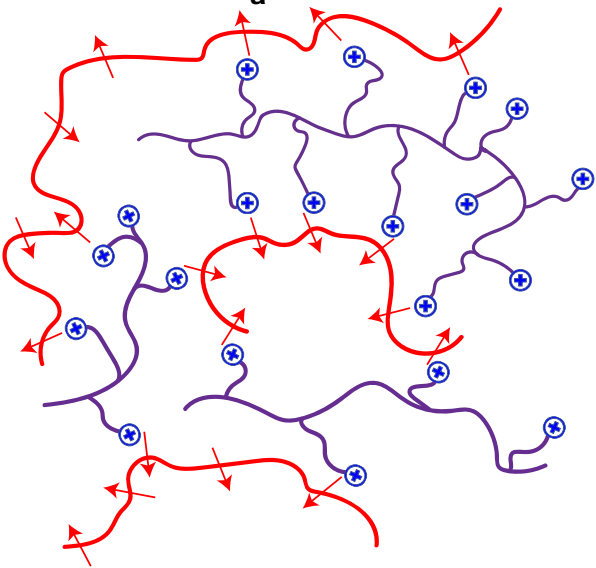


$\text{pH} \ll \text{p}K_a$



$\text{pH} \gg \text{p}K_a$

